Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

The Congressional Budget Act of 1974 requires the Congressional Budget Office, to the extent practicable, to prepare estimates of the budgetary effects of legislation ordered reported by Congressional authorizing committees. In order to provide the Congress with as much information as possible, the attached table summarizes information about the estimated direct spending and revenue effects of some of the legislation that has been ordered reported by the **Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs** during the 117th Congress. The legislation listed in this table generally would have small effects, if any, on direct spending or revenues, CBO estimates. Where possible, the table also provides information about the legislation's estimated effects on spending subject to appropriation and on intergovernmental and private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.



November 9, 2022

Bill Number	Title	Status	Last Action	Budget Function	Direct Spending, 2023-2032	Revenues, 2023-2032	Spending Subject to Appropriation, 2023-2027	Pay-As-You- Go Procedures Apply?	Increases On- Budget Deficits Beginning in 2033?	Mandates	Contact
<u>H.R. 2662</u>	IG Independence and Empowerment Act	Ordered reported	11/03/21	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford
	would authorize new clear evacuees from	vide additional tools for i training opportunities ar Afghanistan. CBO estim scretionary costs of imple	nd subpoena an nates that enac	uthority for in ting H.R. 266	nspectors general 62 would have an	and require additi insignificant effec	onal reporting. The t on direct spendir	e legislation also ng and no effect	would call foon revenues	or a review of over the 202	f efforts to support and 23-2032 period. CBO has
H.R. 3544	COVS Act	Ordered reported	09/28/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Between zero and \$500,000	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford
	to veterans, education spending and no effective	uire the General Service onal institutions, students ect on revenues over the ding would be subject to	s, seniors, peop 2023-2032 pe	ole with disab riod. CBO es	oilities, and low-ind stimates that impl	come people. CB0 ementing the bill v	O estimates that e	nacting H.R. 354 cretionary costs	4 would hav by an insigni	e an insignifi ficant amoun	t over the 2023-2027
<u>S. 1330</u>	Facilitating Federal Employee Reskilling Act		05/12/21	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford
	the end of their traini would be required to	report on the program w BO has not estimated th	urn to their pre vithin three yea	vious job or t rs. CBO esti	transfer to a new mates that enacti	position at the sar ng S. 1330 would	ne grade that uses have an insignifica	s their newly acq ant effect on dire	uired skills. T	Γhe Governm and no effect	nent Accountability Office t on revenues over the
<u>S. 1877</u>	Hazard Eligibility and Local Projects Act	d Ordered reported	08/03/22	450	0	0	\$10 million	No	No	No	Jon Sperl
	residential and comm project's planning or enacting H.R. 1877 v	nercial property owners a construction begins before	avert damage f ore a grant is a ending or reve	rom natural warded and in nues. CBO	disasters in the fu if the project is ex estimates that imp	ture. Under the bi empt from enviror dementing the bill	ll, FEMA could app nmental review un would increase di	orove application der the National scretionary costs	s to acquire Environment by \$10 milli	property or re tal Policy Act on over the 2	. CBO estimates that 2023-2027 period, but that
<u>S. 2902</u>	Federal Information Security Modernization Act of 2021	·	10/06/21	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford

S. 2902 would amend federal information security policies and authorize pilot programs to enhance federal cybersecurity. CBO estimates that enacting S. 2902 would have an insignificant effect on direct spending and no effect on revenues over the 2023-2032 period. CBO has not estimated the discretionary costs of implementing the bill. The bill contains no intergovernmental or private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.



November 9, 2022

Bill Number	Title	Status	Last Action	Budget Function	Direct Spending, 2023-2032	Revenues, 2023-2032	Spending Subject to Appropriation, 2023-2027	Pay-As-You- Go Procedures Apply?	Increases On- Budget Deficits Beginning in 2033?	Mandates	Contact			
<u>S. 3423</u>	Chance to Compete Act of 2022	Ordered reported	02/02/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford			
	S. 3423 would require federal agencies to prioritize hiring based on demonstrable skills (through technical assessments and examinations) rather than on educational requirements. To support those changes, the Office of Personnel Management would be required to create a platform to share examination tools and a public website that tracks the types of assessments used to fill open positions. CBO estimates that enacting S. 3423 would have an insignificant effect on direct spending and no effect on revenues over the 2023-2032 period. CBO has not estimated the discretionary costs of implementing S. 3423. The bill contains no intergovernmental or private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.													
<u>S. 3531</u>	National Climate Adaptation and Resilience Strategy Act of 2022	Ordered reported	09/28/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford			
	would establish the p Office would assess effect on revenues o	osition of Chief Resilien	ce Officer and implementation in CBO has no	would autho on within two	orize working grou years of completi	ps to coordinate e ion. CBO estimate	efforts between age es that enacting S.	encies to adapt to 3531 would hav	o climate cha e an insignif	ange. The Go icant effect o	nate change. The bill also overnment Accountability on direct spending and no ate-sector mandates as			
<u>S. 4128</u>	Improving Government for America's Taxpayers Act	Ordered reported	05/25/22	800	0	0	Not estimated	No	No	No	Matthew Pickford			
	publicly on the poten	e the Government Accoutial costs of those recom . The bill contains no inte	mendations. C	BO estimate	es that enacting S	. 4128 would not	affect direct spend	ing or revenues.			I and share information the discretionary costs of			
<u>S. 4167</u>	Federal Agency Performance Act of 2022	Ordered reported	05/25/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford			
	bill also would increa would have an insign	e the Office of Managem se the amount of publicly nificant effect on direct sp ernmental or private-sect	y available per pending and no	formance da o effect on re	ata and would requevenues over the 2	uire every agency 2023-2032 period	to have a perform . CBO has not esti	ance improveme	ent officer. C	BO estimates				
<u>S. 4326</u>	Transnational Criminal Investigative Unit Stipend Act	Ordered reported	08/03/22	750	0	0	Not estimated	No	No	No	Jeremy Crimm			

S. 4326 would authorize Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) to operate Transnational Criminal Investigative Units (TCIUs)—teams of foreign law enforcement officials working with ICE to investigate and prosecute individuals involved in transnational criminal activity. The bill also would authorize ICE to pay stipends to TCIU members. CBO estimates that enacting S. 4326 would not affect direct spending or revenues. CBO has not estimated the discretionary costs of implementing the bill. The bill contains no intergovernmental or private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.



November 9, 2022

Bill				Budget	Direct Spending,	Revenues,	Spending Subject to Appropriation,	Pay-As-You- Go Procedures	Increases On- Budget Deficits Beginning		
Number	Title	Status	Last Action	Function	2023-2032	2023-2032	2023-2027	Apply?	in 2033?	Mandates	Contact
<u>S. 4399</u>	All-American Flag Act	Ordered reported	09/28/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Between zero and \$500,000	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford
	an insignificant effect	t on direct spending and 3-2027 period; any spen	no effect on re	evenues ove	r the 2023-2032 p	eriod. CBO estim	ates that implemen	nting the bill wou	ld increase d	liscretionary	
<u>S. 4488</u>	Global Catastrophic Risk Management Act of 2022	Ordered reported	08/03/22	800	0	Between zero and \$500,000	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford
	strategy based on the enacting S. 4488 wo	lish an interagency comn e committee's recommer uld have no effect on dire no intergovernmental or	ndations to res ect spending a	spond to sucl and an insign	h risks and require	e the Department evenues over the	of Homeland Secu 2023-2032 period.	rity to lead an ex	ercise to tes	t the strategy	
<u>S. 4516</u>	Combating Obstructive National Security Underreporting of Legitimate Threats (CONSULT) Act of 2022	Ordered reported	08/03/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	Between zero and \$500,000	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford
	interests. Contracts withat enacting S. 4516	re the Office of Federal P with the Chinese and Rus 3 would have an insignific governmental or private-s	ssian governm cant effect on	ents or affilia direct spend	ated entities as we ing and revenues	ell as state sponso over the 2023-20	ors of terrorism, an 32 period. CBO ha	າong others, woເ	ıld be subjec	t to the new	
<u>S. 4611</u>	IMPACTT Human Trafficking Act	Ordered reported	08/03/22	750	0	0	Not estimated	No	No	No	Jeremy Crimm
	working with victims would not affect direct	of human trafficking. The	bill also woul CBO has not	d authorize t estimated th	he appropriation of e discretionary co	of \$25 million annusts of implementi	ually for a victim as ng the bill because	ssistance progra based on inforn	m within ICE nation from th	. CBO estima ne agency, w	exposed to trauma from ates that enacting S. 4611 re are not sure how much
<u>S. 4623</u>	AGILE Procurement Act of 2022	Ordered reported	08/03/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford
	staff to procure inforr	d federal recruitment, tra	ons technology	y, and establ	ish a working gro	up to study the ba	ırriers private entiti	es face when se	eking to do b	usiness with	the federal government.

of implementing the bill. The bill contains no intergovernmental or private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

CBO estimates that enacting S. 4623 would have an insignificant effect on direct spending and no effect on revenues over the 2023-2032 period. CBO has not estimated the discretionary costs



2022

Legislation Ordered Reported by the Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Government Affairs Estimated Budgetary Effects and Mandates Information

November 9, 2022

Bill Number	Title	Status	Last Action	Budget Function	Direct Spending, 2023-2032	Revenues, 2023-2032	Spending Subject to Appropriation, 2023-2027	Pay-As-You- Go Procedures Apply?	Increases On- Budget Deficits Beginning in 2033?	Mandates	Contact
S. 4629	Federal Data Center Enhancement Act of 2022		08/03/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford
	centers that address those new requirement	d a program to consolida their availability and use ents. CBO estimates tha tionary costs of impleme	e as well as pro t enacting S. 40	otections aga 629 would h	ninst power failure ave an insignifica	es, intrusions, and nt effect on direct	natural disasters. spending and no	The bill provides effect on revenue	guidance on s over the 20	n the criteria t 023-2032 pe	o consider in developing riod. CBO has not
<u>S. 4645</u>	Enhancing DHS Drug Seizures Act	Ordered reported	08/03/22	750	Between zero and \$500,000	Between zero and \$500,000	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Jeremy Crimm
	allowance for certain waive reimbursemer increase direct spen	lish policies at the Depar DHS employees deploy at from foreign governme ding and revenues by an r private-sector mandate	red abroad. The ents for providir i insignificant a	e bill also wong training to mount over	ould create new co law enforcement the 2023-2032 pe	riminal penalties for t personnel and im Period. CBO has no	or hindering immig npose various repo	ration or border orting requiremer	controls. Fina its. CBO esti	ally, the bill w mates that e	ould authorize DHS to nacting S. 4645 would
<u>S. 4687</u>	Safeguarding the Homeland From the Threats Posed by Unmanned Aircraft Systems Act of 2022	Ordered reported	08/03/22	750	0	0	Not estimated	No	No	No	Jeremy Crimm
	authorize a pilot prog develop a database		tigation authori incidents. CBO	ty for certain estimates tl	state and local go hat enacting S. 46	overnments. Fina 687 would not affe	lly, the bill would e	stablish a nation or revenues. CB	al counter-U	AS training co	(UAS). The bill also would enter and require DHS to discretionary costs of
<u>S. 4816</u>	Access for Veterans to Records Act of	Ordered reported	09/28/22	800	0	0	\$60 million	No	No	No	Matthew Pickford

S. 4816 would require the Archivist of the United States to submit a comprehensive plan for reducing the backlog of requests for records from the National Personnel Records Center. The bill would authorize the appropriation of \$60 million for that purpose. CBO estimates that enacting S. 4816 would not affect direct spending or revenues. CBO estimates that implementing the bill would increase discretionary costs by \$60 million over the 2023-2027 period but that spending would be subject to the availability of appropriated funds. The bill contains no intergovernmental or private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.



November 9, 2022

Bill Number	Title	Status	Last Action	Budget Function	Direct Spending, 2023-2032	Revenues, 2023-2032	Spending Subject to Appropriation, 2023-2027	Pay-As-You- Go Procedures Apply?	Increases On- Budget Deficits Beginning in 2033?	Mandates	Contact
S. 4828	Governmentwide Executive Councils Administration and Performance Improvement Act	Ordered reported	09/28/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford
	require each executi publish annual repor insignificant effect or	lish consistent requirem ve council to operate a p ts. Additionally, the bill w n direct spending and no r private-sector mandate	oublic website, yould establish effect on reve	develop a ch an office wit nues over th	narter, serve as ar hin the General S e 2023-2032 perio	n advisory body or ervices Administra od. CBO has not e	n governmentwide ation to support the	performance pla e councils. CBO	ans and goal estimates th	s, adopt a un at enacting S	iform structure, and 3. 4828 would have an
<u>S. 4882</u>	Fire Grants and Safety Act	Ordered reported	09/28/22	450	0	0	Not estimated	No	No	No	Jon Sperl
	fire departments. Th that enacting S. 488	horize appropriations for ose programs provide as 2 would not affect direct defined in the Unfunded	ssistance for hi spending or re	ring and reta venues. CB0	ining firefighters a	and first responde	rs as well as for tra	aining and for pro	ocuring equip	ment and ve	
<u>S. 4893</u>	Lobbying Disclosure Improvement Act	Ordered reported	09/28/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	Between zero and \$500,000	Not estimated	Yes	No	Yes	Matthew Pickford
	enacting S. 4893 wo would impose a prive		effect on direct efined in the U	ct spending a nfunded Mar	and revenues over andates Reform Ad	r the 2023-2032 p	eriod. CBO has no	ot estimated the	discretionary	costs of imp	Act. CBO estimates that lementing the bill. The bill (adjusted annually for
<u>S. 4894</u>	Improving Government Efficiency and Workforce Development Through Federal Executive Boards Act of 2022	Ordered reported	09/28/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford

S. 4894 would establish Federal Executive Boards to improve collaboration among federal offices outside of Washington D.C. The Office of Personnel Management would oversee the boards, establish a fund for office operations, and require reports on activities. CBO estimates that enacting S. 4894 would have an insignificant effect on direct spending and no effect on revenues over the 2023-2032 period. CBO has not estimated the discretionary costs of implementing the bill. The bill contains no intergovernmental or private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.



November 9, 2022

Bill Number	Title	Status	Last Action	Budget Function	Direct Spending, 2023-2032	Revenues, 2023-2032	Spending Subject to Appropriation, 2023-2027	Pay-As-You- Go Procedures Apply?	Increases On- Budget Deficits Beginning in 2033?	Mandates	Contact
<u>S. 4902</u>	Invent Here, Make Here for Homeland Security Act	Ordered reported	09/28/22	750	0	0	Not estimated	No	No	No	Jeremy Crimm
	that enacting S. 490	some exceptions, require 2 would not affect direct defined in the Unfunded	spending or re	venues. CBC	•	•		•			
<u>S. 4908</u>	Strengthening Agency Management and Oversight of Software Assets Act	Ordered reported	09/28/22	800	Between zero and \$500,000	0	Not estimated	Yes	No	No	Matthew Pickford
	among others. Upon to submit a proposal spending and no effo	to develop governmenty	sment, agenci vide licenses fo 2023-2032 pe	es would be or the most v riod. CBO ha	directed to develo	op a plan to conso lost costly softwar	olidate software lice re. CBO estimates	enses, and the C that enacting S.	ffice of Mana 4908 would	agement and have an insi	Budget would be required
<u>S. 4919</u>	Protecting the Border from Unmanned Aircraft Systems Act	Ordered reported	09/28/22	750	0	0	Not estimated	No	No	No	Jeremy Crimm

S. 4919 would require the Department of Homeland Security, in coordination with the Department of Justice, the Federal Aviation Administration, and the Department of Defense, to develop a unified strategy for countering unmanned aircraft systems at U.S. borders. The bill would also require the agencies to submit joint annual reports to the Congress describing the resources needed to implement the strategy. CBO estimates that enacting S. 4919 would not affect direct spending or revenues. CBO has not estimated the discretionary costs of implementing the bill. The bill contains no intergovernmental or private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.